



November 2012

Mountain Man Monthly

The Authorized Publication of the
Colorado Springs Muzzle Loaders Inc.

The Colorado Springs Muzzle Loaders, Inc. was chartered in 1969 by a group of men and women interested in their heritage and dedicated to preserving and promoting the sport of muzzle loading and buckskinning. CSML is a family oriented club that holds a broad range of functions such as camp outs, potluck dinners, and black powder shoots. CSML is affiliated with the National Muzzle Loading Rifle Association and the National Rifle Association.

Views and opinions contained within articles submitted to the Mountain Man Monthly are not necessarily those of the editor or CSML. The editor reserves the right not to publish any article submitted but encourages articles on any subject regarding shooting sports and subjects related to the fur trade era.

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**Mountain Man Monthly
Editors**
The Webb's

Club Paper Shoot - Dec. 2
Monthly Meeting - Dec. 6
Ornament Exchange & finger foods
Club Primitive Shoot - Dec. 16
Wild Game Potluck & Meeting
January 3, 2013
followed by Big Game Trophies
& George Bennett Memorial Tall Tales
CSMLA Annual Trade Show &
Convention

UPCOMING EVENTS: CSML & Statewide			
WHAT	WHERE	WHEN	INFORMATION
Club Paper Shoot	Fort Melchert	December 2	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Regular Club Meeting	American Legion	December 6	ornament exchange; finger foods
Club Primitive Shoot	Fort Melchert	December 16	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Regular Club Meeting	American Legion	January 3, 2013	wild game potluck; awards
Club Paper Shoot	Fort Melchert	January 6, 2013	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
CSMLA Annual Trade Show & Convention	Deadline for Dinner Reservations (\$27)	January 10	choice of London broil, pan seared chicken, vegetable strudel
CSMLA Annual Trade Show & Convention	Deadline for Room Reservations (\$85)	January 14	Holiday Inn Denver East (303) 321-3500
2013 Board Meeting????	Joy's House	January 15	set club calendar for year & such
Club Primitive Shoot	Fort Melchert	January 20	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Club Paper Shoot	Fort Melchert	February 3	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Regular Club Meeting	American Legion	February 7	white elephant gift exchange
CSMLA Annual Trade Show & Convention	Holiday Inn Denver-East Stapleton	Feb. 16-17	State Association annual meeting; loads of things to do
No Primitive Shoot	due to CSMLA	Trade Show &	Convention in Denver!!!!
Club Paper Shoot	Ft. Melchert	March 3	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Regular Club Meeting	American Legion	March 7	regular monthly meeting
Club Primitive Shoot	Ft. Melchert	March 17	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Regular Club Meeting	American Legion	April 4	regular monthly meeting
Club Paper Shoot	Ft. Melchert	April 7	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Club Primitive Shoot	Ft. Melchert	April 21	pistols at noon; rifles at 1:00 pm
Colorado Squirrel Shoot	near Loveland	April 27-28	www.buckhornskinner.com
Regular Club Meeting	American Legion	May 2	last meeting before the 38 th shoot
<i>NO CLUB SHOOTS</i>	<i>IN MAY - - - WORK</i>	<i>ON THE 38TH</i>	<i>ANNUAL SHOOT!!!!</i>
Annual Memorial Day Shoot & Rendezvous	Florence Mountain Park	May 25-27	biggest & best shoot in the state! Come and join the fun & shoot.

For CSML scheduled shoots; CALL SHOOT HOT LINE (719) 632-7690 after 9:00 a.m. on shoot day to be sure shoot is on!!!
Schedule is subject to change at any time and is based on information available at time of publication. On-line check csmlinc.org

PAST THINGS

Those of you who were not able to attend the November meeting missed a really great sale. Jane Lewis from the Happy Hangups Stained Glass Studio brought all of her beautiful pieces and they were on sale for some very great prices. Dee Beaupre had lots of her home-crafted goodies. Steve and Judy Sterner brought some very interesting things and some great nut treats. Some of us did our Christmas shopping early and were glad to do so.

Was good to see Doc (Jim) and Ione Friedly, Kelly West, Don Mariani, and the "new" Tony at this meeting. Not much business so the meeting was short. We talked about the upcoming gun show and the Bird & Buffalo. We also found out that there were just a few folks at the Master's Tournament and most of them were CSML Members! We then adjourned to eating the goodies brought and doing more shopping.

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## Colorado Springs Muzzle Loaders, Inc. Regular Monthly Meeting November 1, 2012

The November meeting was held on November 1, 2012. This was our annual craft fair. If you missed it, shame, shame on you. It was nothing short of amazing. There was definitely something there for everyone.....everything from beautiful stained glass pieces, handmade crafts and lots of fofer-aw!!!! What a great turnout. We all enjoyed checking out all the goodies and enjoying all the good snacks.

Secretary's report was printed in the *Mountain Man Monthly*. A motion from the floor was made to approve as printed and seconded. The motion was carried.

Treasurer report given by Gwen. Motion made to accept the report as read with a second from the floor. Motion carried.

Membership report was given by Ted. While he admitted to not doing the "goes-into's" he did

report that membership remains the same with 4 more renewals.

Primitive report was given by Doug. Just a reminder about the 3<sup>rd</sup> Sunday shoots.

**Old Business:** Todd Schainost gave us a report on the Bird and Buffalo. The club made \$110 and there were 16 shooters. The weather was absolutely fabulous and we all enjoyed the best chili in the west. The witches did an outstanding job, as usual! A big thanks to Todd for a great shoot. Also a big thanks to his helper, Blake and we can't say enough about all the work done by Lois. She outdid herself once again with beautiful decorations and a beautiful quilt that was auctioned off. The 21-gun salute for Charlie Webb brought tears to everyone there. Also a big thanks to Doreen for a great job on the *Mountain Man Monthly* newsletter.

Gun show news: There will be another one after Thanksgiving. Need volunteers! A great job by the "veterans" ...Don, Ted, John, Carol, and all their helpers. Ted thanked John & Carol, Todd & Blake, Jim, Don, and Jacob for their help with the last show.

The Masters: Not many there this year. For those that were able to attend, great job!!! Results have been posted on the CSMLA website and big congratulations to all the winners. A great turnout by the Colorado Springs Muzzle Loaders.....as usual.

**New Business:** Winter Convention will be held February 16-17, 2013; same place. Get your reservations in early. The form is in the *Poke and Stroke*. We will be having a table for the CSML club and make sure you check out all the classes.

Muzzle Loader of the Year: need to get your nominations sent to Tom Gabor.

Pikes Peak Firearms Coalition: Doug noted that there will be a demo on November 8<sup>th</sup> at the VFW on Pikes Peak Avenue. These people are doing a great job for us. Participants for this are Gwen & Michelle, Ted & Delores, Marlin & Barb, Joy and Doug, and Ken West. We're really looking forward to it. It will be a primitive attire demo and we plan to knock 'em out.

Upcoming events were announced, including shoots and next meeting's ornament exchange.

We continue our thoughts and prayers for all of the service members and everyone who is enduring

health issues.

Respectfully submitted,  
Barb Johnson (Temporary Secretary)

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## Bird & Buffalo Pistol Match

By: Ken "Suds" West

Doug set up some target frames on the skeet range so that we wouldn't get in the way of the rifle shooters - - - and we set them up again about five times! The wind was really wicked in that valley - - that's my excuse and I'm sticking to it!

The scores were:

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| Jim Murray   | 91x |
| Ron Deurmyer | 80x |
| Lon Mehle    | 76  |
| Tony Hecker  | 76  |
| Don Anderson | 71  |
| Ken West     | 68  |

Whitey said that he wouldn't brag about out-shooting me; but it appeared on page 7 of *The Gazette* the following Tuesday! The company was good, the food was good, what more could an old codger ask for?

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Roundup School Demo October 3, 2012 Calhan, CO

By: Barb Johnson

On a beautiful October day we, (Marlin & Barb, Gwen & Michelle, Don, Steve & Judy) ventured out yonder to Calhan and the ranch of Tony King. We were joined by 12 Roundup Staff and 27 students (teenagers).

The school is a separate school that assists all the various school districts in Colorado. They have two residential homes and many students that are from the various Colorado Springs school districts. Many of the students cannot make it in the public school districts due to their behavior and disability. They are a dual diagnosis school with a goal of helping students who can't make it in their public school. The staff help them with their behaviors and disabilities that are limiting them to go to public school. They help them to feel safe....then they can help them with their behaviors and academic skills. Many of the students have been able to return to public schools.

We enjoyed a chuck wagon style lunch of buffalo stew with corn bread, yummy cobbler and lots of delicious iced ginger tea, all served up by Carl Finney.

Following their experience at the ranch with us, the students were asked what they enjoyed the most. They said throwing the tomahawks, shooting rifles, eating cactus (thanks to Michelle), all the good food for lunch, and sitting in a circle learning about the Mountain Men. They also had a chance to dress up like cowboys, leading horses around, roping, seeing the different tools, and starting a fire using flint & steel. One of the students who was afraid to go anywhere and do anything loved throwing the tomahawk over and over again and was one of the few that would get them to stick the target. Two of the boys were successful at starting fires....(their first time ever)...and were really, really good.

Overall, it was a wonderful experience not only for the kids but our small group was ruly blessed with their eagerness and joyfulness. They gave us many blessings!

November Paper Pistol Match By: Ken West

On November 4th, the weather was perfect. . . . except for a few gusts of wind, which I'm not using as an excuse for my shooting. Six of us shot pistol.

The scores were:

Jim Murray	92x
Fred LaChance	84x
Ken West	80
John Udovich	79
George Patterson	39

As usual, Jim donated his winnings to the range fund. George had the tightest 1860 Colt Army Calvary model (fluted cylinder) that I've seen. Did not recognize the maker! I never understood why the Civil War army thought that a man on foot could carry more weight than a man on a horse! I gave up on bulls eye shooting with the Colt Army seven years ago when I traveled to Friendship for the Fall National and turned in a 25 yard target that scored 29 - - - not easy with 10 shots in the paper!!!

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NOVEMBER PRIMITIVE PISTOL MATCH

By: Ken "Suds" West

Only Tennessee Jim and I shot; neither of us very well although the weather was as good as it gets. Jim hit 11 of the gongs and I hit 10, giving Jim the honor of donating the winnings to the range fund.

Aluminum Bullet Mold: When it began to take a screwdriver to dig the round balls out of your .350 aluminum bullet mold, I checked the edges of the sprue hole in the aluminum block with a 100x microscope (everyone should carry one in their "possibles bag"!) and found that microscopic bits of aluminum had crumbled off of the edges. Few people cast 3,000 to 5,000 balls of a single caliber each year so you may not have noticed this problem. I polished the inside of the cavity, including the sprue hole, with jeweler's rouge using a felt-tip Dremel tool. This may have also made the cavity a bit larger but after 3,000 to 5,000

shots, the bore of the gun is probably a bit larger!!!

November Primitive Shoot

by: Gwen Blanchard

The weather was wonderful, warm and slightly windy. Only a few shooters came out this Sunday before Thanksgiving. Thanks to Tony Hecker for running this one!

Scores were:

Jock Harmon	18
Clay Vandenburg	12
(tie breakers do count)	
Art Baca	12
Steve Sterner	11

Tony Hecker had some problems with odd sized balls and did not shoot.

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OUTDOOR BUDDIES *Wounded Warrior Program*

By: Barb Johnson

Marlin and Barb Johnson were honored to be invited to participate in the Outdoor Buddies Wounded Warrior Antelope Hunt. We ventured north (6 miles south of the Wyoming border) to the Meadow Springs Ranch and camped on 26,000 acres. The weekend is reserved for mobility-disabled, youth, and women hunters.....(it also snowed like crazy). The following week is open for everyone who has obtained hunting privileges from the hunt event coordinator. We went up on a Friday and set up camp for opening

day on Saturday. We left on Tuesday morning and they had harvested approximately 56 antelope up to that point. You just can't imagine the joy that it brings to the hunters.

The mission of Outdoor Buddies is "to provide opportunities for those who have been deprived of access and enjoyment of outdoor experiences, through a volunteer based nonprofit organization." The focus is on those who are mobility impaired, disadvantaged youth, and other youth groups. They work to offer outdoor experiences including hunting, fishing, boating, camping, and education in the use of the outdoors for recreational activities. These opportunities are provided to all, with no cost (other than personal expenses) and no discrimination due to race, color, creed, religion, sex, or family status.

The organization currently has 728 registered members. They have members from 39 states. Of course, most members (about 75%) reside in Colorado. About 60% of members are mobility-disabled persons.

Outdoor Buddies holds a few annual events. These include an annual fund-raiser banquet, annual golf benefit, and annual Family Day events. Big game hunting and fishing are popular activities with members. Several fishing outings are held throughout the year. In each of the recent past years we have averaged approximately 130 one-on-one big game hunts for pronghorn, deer, and elk.

If you are interested in getting involved, now is your chance. They would like to promote muzzle loading. They have some land at Tarryall Reservoir and would like to have a demo on June 8, 2013 in order to introduce their members to muzzle loading. The goal would be to have a muzzle loading hunting season for the group.

We are in the process of recruiting help for this, so if you would like to be involved, please let Marlin or Barb know as soon as possible. The first venture would be a demo to introduce them to our "world", including flint & steel, hawk & knife, and actually shooting a muzzle loader.....even dressing up! We will especially need experienced rifle and pistol instructors to help out.

This is a wonderful opportunity to get more people involved and gives all of us a chance to help others.

INDIVIDUAL CHERRY

CHEESECAKES

as served at Graingers

By: Sandra Gabor

Filling:

2 8-ounce bars of Philadelphia cream cheese (not low fat)

2 eggs

3/4 cup sugar

1 tablespoon lemon juice

1 teaspoon vanilla

Vanilla wafer cookies; not mini sized

Cream the room temperature cream cheese in a medium bowl. Add eggs and sugar and blend well. Let the mixture set for 3 to 5 minutes. Then beat well until fluffy. Add the lemon juice and vanilla as you fluff.

Place cupcake papers in a muffin tin. Put vanilla wafer in the bottom of each of the paper cups. Add approximately 1/3 cup of the filling to each paper. (A gravy ladle works well for this.)

Bake in a 350 degree oven for approximately 15 minutes or until there is no more slosh or wiggle in the center of the filling.

Cool well and top with cherry pie filling or your favorite filling (blueberry, apple, peach). Recipe makes 15 to 18 cupcakes.

If you prefer to make a full-size cheesecake, crush vanilla wafers and press them in a pie pan coated with Pam spray. Fill and bake at 325 degrees for 30-40 minutes (again until there is no more slosh or wiggle in the filling). Can also place vanilla wafers around the edge of the pan before you fill and bake.

For fancy bakers, you can crush the vanilla wafers and spread them around the edges of the baked cheesecakes for decoration.

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CSMLA ANNUAL TRADE SHOW & CONVENTION

While the holidays are upon us and the busy ness of the season will be taking our time, don't forget to get your room reservations and dinner reservations made for the February "winter convention". The more rooms that are reserved the less the Association will have to pay for the facilities that are used.

Reservations for the meal are due to Ron Ring or Scott Drake by January 10. Room reservations must be made before January 14. You can call the hotel at 303-321-3500.

Gwen has lined up some very interesting classes and continues to work on getting more. Right now we know that there will be classes on: pistol shooting, putting on a novelty shoot, loomless beading, making a capote in an hour, finger weaving, climate changes & wildlife, tatting, knot tying, scoring targets, and scrimshaw. She also has set aside a time for kids storytelling. Child care will also be provided for those adults who wish to take the Range Officer certification class.

Lastly, please get your nominations in to Tom Gabor for the 2013 Muzzle Loader of the Year. Deadline is January 12th. Look around you and make your nominations now!!!!

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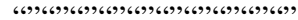
THINGS TO LOOK FORWARD TO.....

Annual Christmas ornament exchange at the December 6th meeting. Bring a wrapped ornament and your favorite finger food to share.

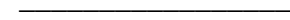
Wild game potluck at the January 3rd meeting. This one also gets the wild game hunting awards presented and the best of all the tall tales told.

Hang on to those "white elephants" that you may get during the holiday season. The February meeting may be the perfect time to palm those elephants off onto someone else.

We'll be getting ready to sell ads for the 38th annual Memorial Day Shoot Book after the first of the new year. Yes, it will be time to be thinking about your ads and selling ads to help defray the cost of the shoot book. Forms will be available in early February.



For those of you who may have old medallions from the CSMLA that you no longer want or need, please think about recycling them. You can give them to any of the members of the board. The medallions can always be used for new aggregate prizes. This is one way to help reduce the cost of the events.



A simple friend has never seen you dry. A real friend has shoulders soggy from your tears.

A simple friend doesn't know your parent's first names. A real friend has their phone numbers in his address book.

A simple friend brings a bottle of wine to your party. A real friend comes early to help you cook and stays late to help you clean up.

A simple friend hates it when you call after he has gone to bed. A real friend asks you why you took so long to call.

A simple friend seeks to talk with you about your problems. A real friends seeks to help you with your problems.

A simple friend wonders about your romantic history. A real friend could blackmail you with it.

A simple friend, when visiting, acts like a guest. A real friend opens your refrigerator and helps himself.

A simple friend thinks the friendship is over when you HAVE an argument. A real friend calls you after you have had a fight.

A simple friend expects you to always be there for them. A real friend expects to always be there for you!

PEOPLE OF THE *RED EARTH*

Tribes of the Plains Indians lived in Colorado and history of them exists all through the state. They were some of the first settlers of this land. As most of you know, Colorado means “the color red” for the red earth that is found in our state.

The year 1840 marked the beginning of the end of the free life of the Plains Indians as well as the fur trade era. The last rendezvous was held on the Sisk-ke-dee (Green) River in Wyoming in 1840. This began the migration of settlers, gold seekers, and homesteaders into the Indian lands.

Emigrant trains traveling just north of Colorado along the North Platte River en route to Oregon, Salt Lake, and the gold fields of California began to take their toll on the Indian lands. Game and land was being destroyed. Colorado tribes refrained from raiding the immigrants, but it was hard for their Chiefs to restrain individual warriors from joining in the raids.

As a result of the raids, the US Government appointed the first Indian Agent, Thomas Fitzpatrick (yes, the mountain man) to work out a treaty with the Plains tribes. Fitzpatrick wanted to hold the treaty meetings at Bent’s Fort. However, due to loss of business because of increased tensions along the Santa Fe Trail and silk hats replacing the beaver hats, Bent blew up his adobe buildings with dynamite after he was discouraged at the low price the government had offered him to purchase his post for a military fort.

In 1851, Fitzpatrick chose Fort Laramie, just north of the Colorado border on the North Platte as the place to hold the negotiations. He assembled over ten thousand Indians around the post. Even before the council began, the thousands of horses had eaten up all the grass and the treaty site had to be moved to Horse Creek, thirty-seven miles away.

Cheyenne and Arapahoe were the Colorado tribes represented. The other Colorado tribes, the Comanches, Kiowas, Apaches, and Utes did not attend the meeting.

Chief Cut Nose expressed the feelings of his fellow Arapahoes when he addressed the US government’s representative at the council:

“Grand Father, I thank the Great Spirit, the Sun and the Moon, for putting me on this earth. It is a good earth, and I hope there will be no more fighting on it --- that the grass will grow and the water fall, and plenty of buffalo. You, Grand Father, are doing well for your children, in coming so far and taking so much trouble about them.

I think you will do us much good; I will go home satisfied. I will sleep sound, and not have to watch my horses in the night, nor be afraid for my [family]. We have to live on these streams and in the hills, and I would be glad if the whites would pick out a place for themselves and not come into our grounds; but if they must pass through our country, they should give us game for what they drive off.”

Fitzpatrick pledged the tribes protection from further depredations. In addition, \$50,000 worth of annuities (flour, sugar, rice, beef, coffee, cloth, and other basic commodities) would be distributed every year for the next 50 years. The agent also promised that the land traditionally used by the Indians would be theirs forever. The Southern Arapahoes and Cheyennes were guaranteed the country between the Arkansas and Platte rivers and from the Continental Divide east to central Kansas, an area that included most of eastern Colorado.

The tribes and Fitzpatrick left Fort Laramie with the hopes for a peaceful future due to the agreements known as the Fort Laramie Treaty.

During the next two years, thousands more emigrants, soldiers, and surveyors passed through the Indian lands. Death and destruction followed them. In addition to destroying the land and the resources, the emigrants brought measles, smallpox, whooping cough, and cholera to tribes that had not ever know these diseases. Within a 20 year period the population of the Northern and Southern Arapahoes was reduced from 10,000 to 3,000 .

In 1853, agent Fitzpatrick made an agreement with the Kiowas and Comanches similar to the Fort Laramie Treaty, whereby the tribes were guaranteed their land south of the Arkansas River. With the knowledge that the treaty would probably not be upheld, Fitzpatrick died in February of 1854.

In the spring of 1858, gold seekers invaded the foothills of the Rockies. A town of cabins and tents

sprang up at the confluence of the South Platte River and Cherry Creek (later to become the town of Denver), a favorite Arapahoe campsite. The Indians watched as the founders of the adjacent towns of Auraria and Denver fought over the incoming merchants and their wagons of goods.

Increasing raids on settlers compounded by rumors of a general Indian uprising, led Colorado Governor Evans to propose another treaty. Robert Noth, a non-Indian, who had been loafing around the Arapahoe camp, living on the Indians and keeping an Arapahoe wife, informed Evans that he had heard that in addition to the Ceyenne bands, the Comanches, Kiowa-Apaches, Kowas, and Northern Arapahoes had smoked with the Sioux and were plotting a war in the spring. George Bent and other sources claim that the majority of the Indians were too busy trying to provide for their families to plot a war.

Governor Evans was now convinced that there would be an Indian rebellion. The army purchased Bent's new fort and named it Fort Wise after the governor of Virginia (the name was later changed to Fort Lyon in honor of a Union commander). Here a treaty was signed by the peaceful Cheyenne chiefs Black Kettle and White Antelope, as well as Southern Arapahoe chiefs Little Raven and Left Hand. The treaty gave the Cheyenne and Southern Arapahoes a 600 square mile reservation in eastern Colorado, roughly between the Arkansas River and Sand Creek and enough money to purchase farm tools (even though the land was mostly sand and wasteland, unfit for agriculture).

Isolated raids and rumors of Indian uprising continued to terrify Colorado settlers. Governor Evans, frustrated that he could not enforce the Fort Wise Treaty, became intent on proving that peace was impossible.

Chiefs Black Kettle and Left hand traveled to Denver to tell Governor Evans that they wanted peace. Evans wanted an excuse to eradicate all Indians so he refused to meet with the peaceful chiefs and sent them away with the impression that they would be safe at Fort Lyon. Evans then conferred with Colonel John M. Chivington, an ex-minister and Civil War hero, leader of the victorious battle of Glorieta Pass in New Mexico. Chivington was intent on winning an Indian battle for political reasons and Evans told him where Black Kettle was camped and

led Chivington to believe that there was an opportunity for glory.

When the peaceful chiefs led their bedraggled and starving bands to Fort Lyon, they were told they could not stay there. Instead they were ordered to go to a place along Sand Creek, about 75 miles to the northeast. Promises were made that they would be safe from American troops intent on killing all Indians who had not surrendered.

Chivington led his group of volunteers who had been waiting to fight Indians for months, from Denver toward Black Kettle's camp. When Chivington arrived at Fort Lyon, he had the place surrounded so no one could leave and warn the Indians. Chivington threatened George Bent's brother Robert and Jim Beckwourth with death if they didn't lead the troops, now reinforced with 600 more soldiers, to Black Kettle's camp. At Black Kettle's camp were mostly women, children, and old men since many of the warriors had gone hunting.

Chivington attacked Black Kettle's camp at dawn on November 29, 1864. As women and children ran up the creek bed, they were slaughtered by the soldiers' bullets. The carnage wreaked by Chivington and his men was unmerciful. Even the wounded were slashed with sabers and scalped. Bent reported that a total of 137 Indians were slaughtered, 109 of whom were women and children. Chivington falsely claimed he and his men had killed 400 to 500 Indians in a bloody battle.

At first, most Denverites rejoiced as the soldiers bragged of their exploits, but soon the gruesome details of the massacre became known. During the ensuing investigations, soldiers such as Silas Soule, an officer who refused to send his troops into the camp and watched the massacre from the bluffs, testified against Chivington and described the atrocities of that day. Soule was later killed by one of Chivington's men; and Chivington resigned as commander of Colorado's military district so he would not be court martialed.

Following these events, some Southern Arapahoes left Colorado and went to Oklahoma and Southern Kansas. There was now no hope for peace between non-Indians and other Colorado Indian tribes.